Physician Tip: THINK —
TYPE | RETINOPATHY | SEVERITY | EDEMA

Severity Scale
MILD = microaneurysms only
MODERATE = more than just microaneurysms but less than severe NPDR
SEVERE = Any of the following (4-2-1 rule) and no signs of proliferative retinopathy:
• Severe intraretinal hemorrhages and microaneurysms in each of four quadrants
• Definite venous beading in two or more quadrants
• Moderate IRMA in one or more quadrants

PDR = one or both of the following: neovascularization or vitreous/pre-retinal hemorrhage

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